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legality and participation

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DIPARTIMENTO
DI SCIENZE POLITICHE
DIPARTIMENTO DI ECCELLENZA

Corso per docenti di scuola secondaria di I° e II° grado

Migrazioni e Sviluppo Sostenibile (Progetto Agenda 2030)



Piattaforma S.O.F.I.A.

MIGRAZIONI E SVILUPPO SOSTENIBILE

(PROGETTO AGENDA 2030)

Modulo 1

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ECCELLENZA

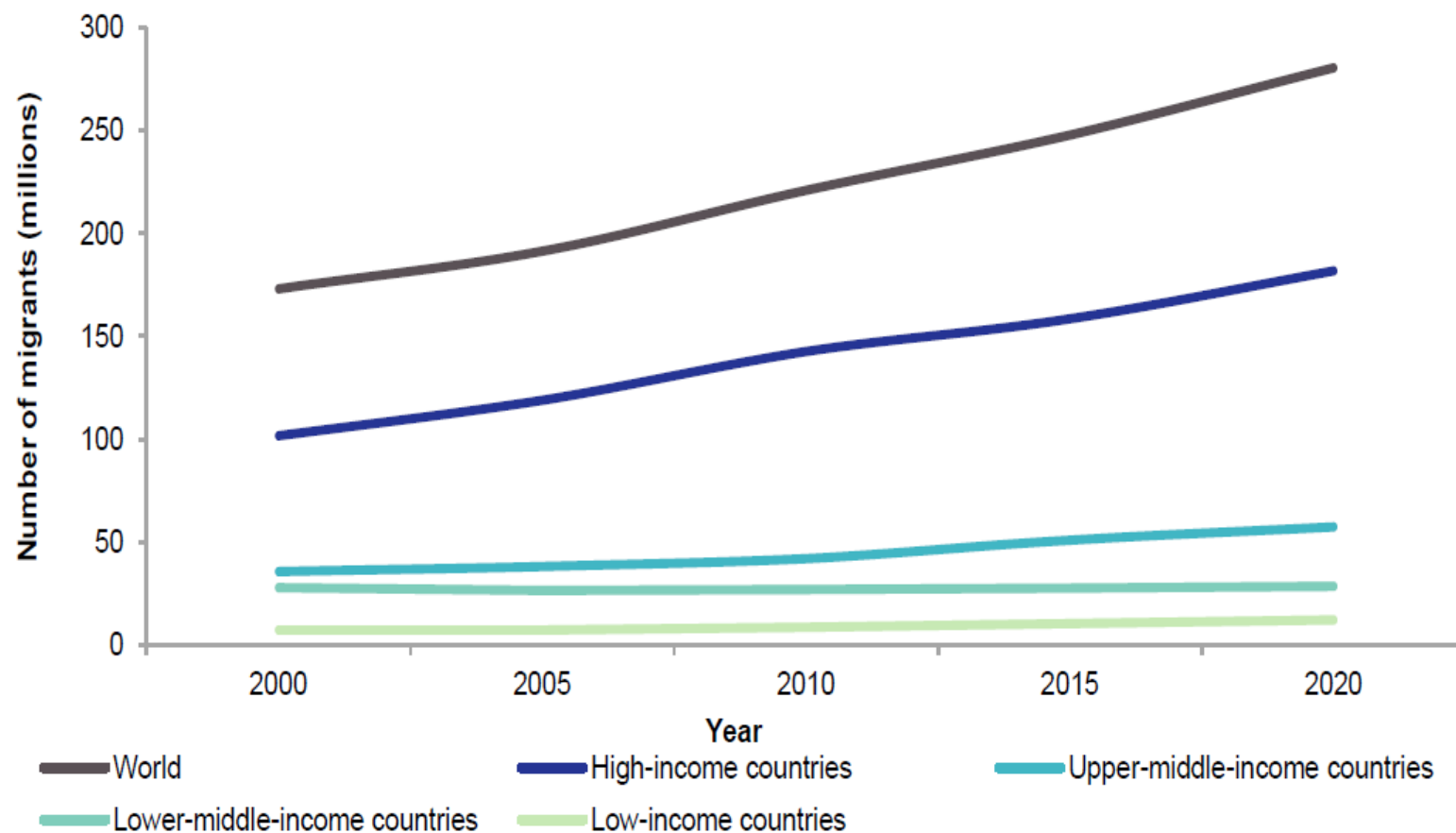




LE MIGRAZIONI INTERNAZIONALI OGGI: DATI, LINEE DIRETTRICI, TENDENZE

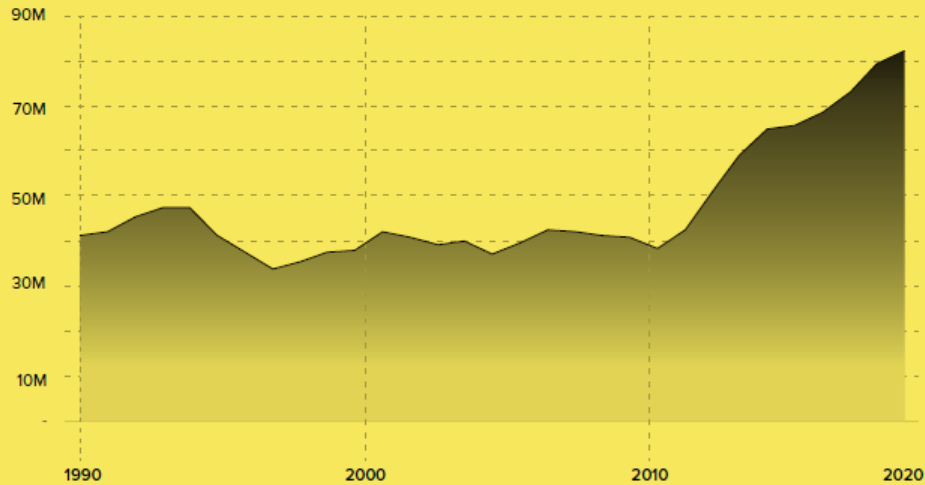
LORELLA TOSONE
9 febbraio 2022

Numero di migranti internazionali, 2000-2020



82.4 MILLION

FORCIBLY DISPLACED WORLDWIDE
at the end of 2020 as a result of persecution, conflict,
violence, human rights violations or events seriously
disturbing public order.



26.4 million refugees

20.7 million refugees
under UNHCR's mandate

5.7 million Palestine refugees
under UNRWA's mandate

48.0 million internally displaced people¹

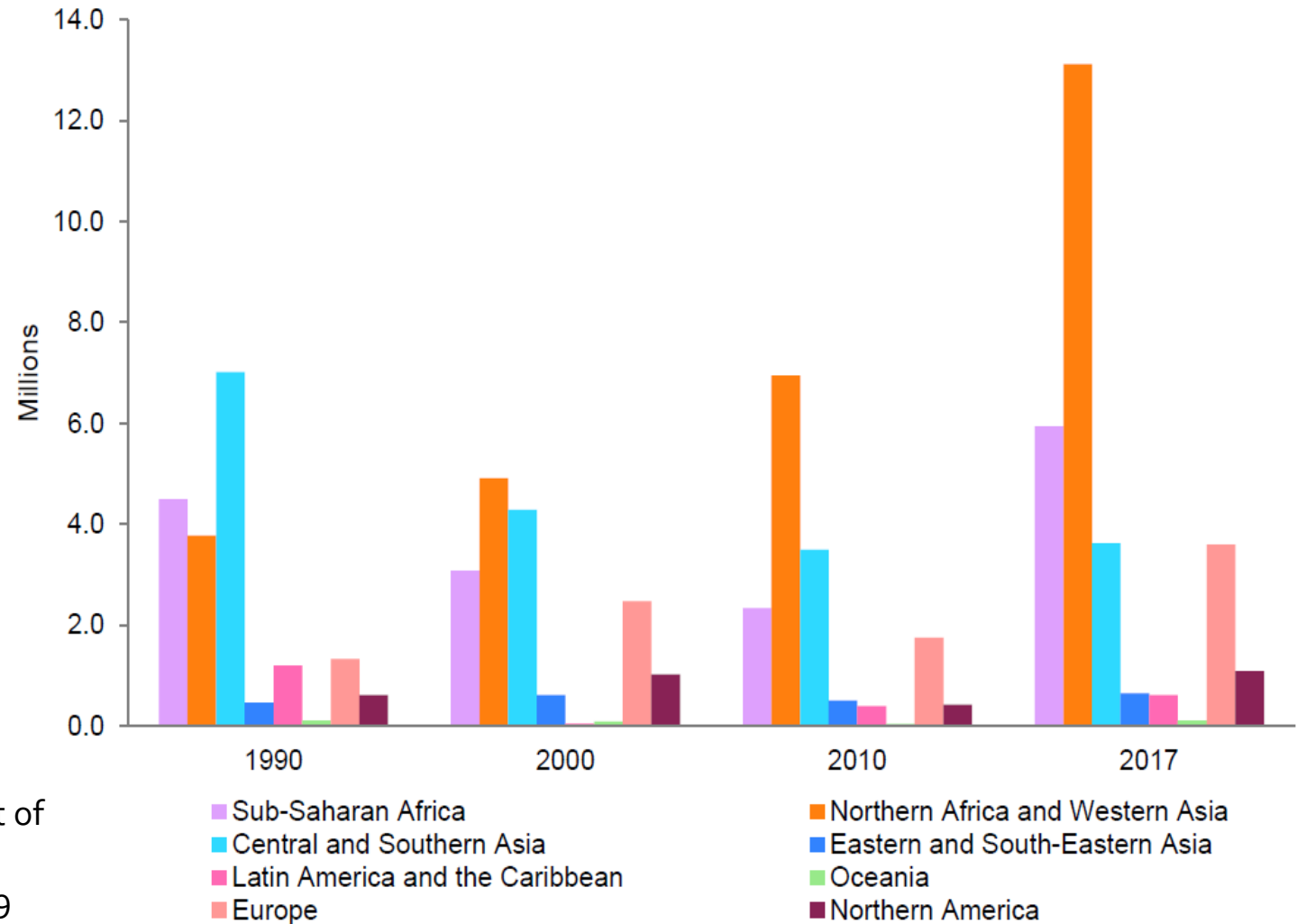
4.1 million asylum-seekers

3.9 million Venezuelans displaced abroad²

86%
HOSTED IN
DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES

3.7 MILLION
REFUGEES HOSTED
IN TURKEY

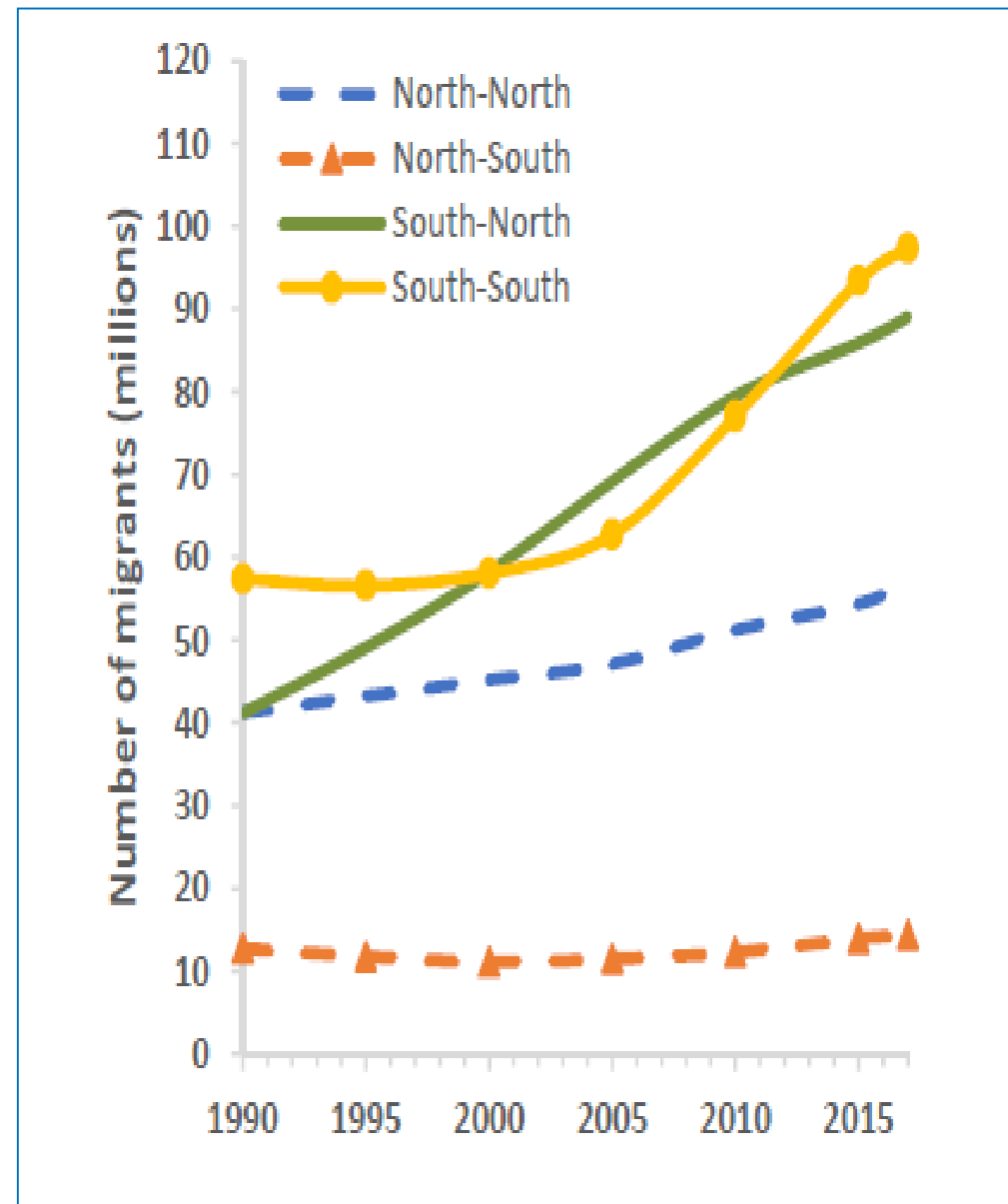
Number of refugees and asylum seekers by region of destination, 1990-2019 (millions)



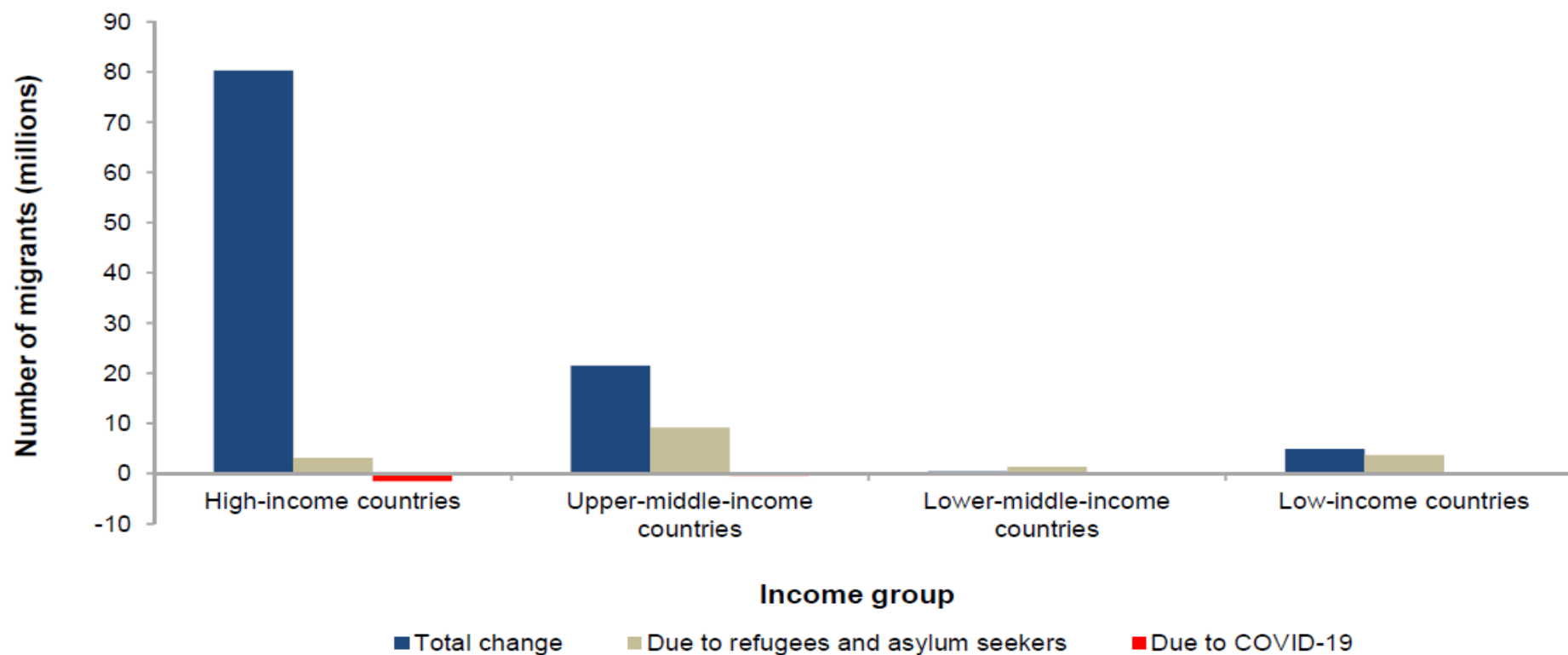
Fonte: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *International Migration 2019*, p. 19

Origine e destinazione dei migranti internazionali, 1990-2017

Fonte: United Nations,
Population Division,
*International Migration
Report 2017*, 2017

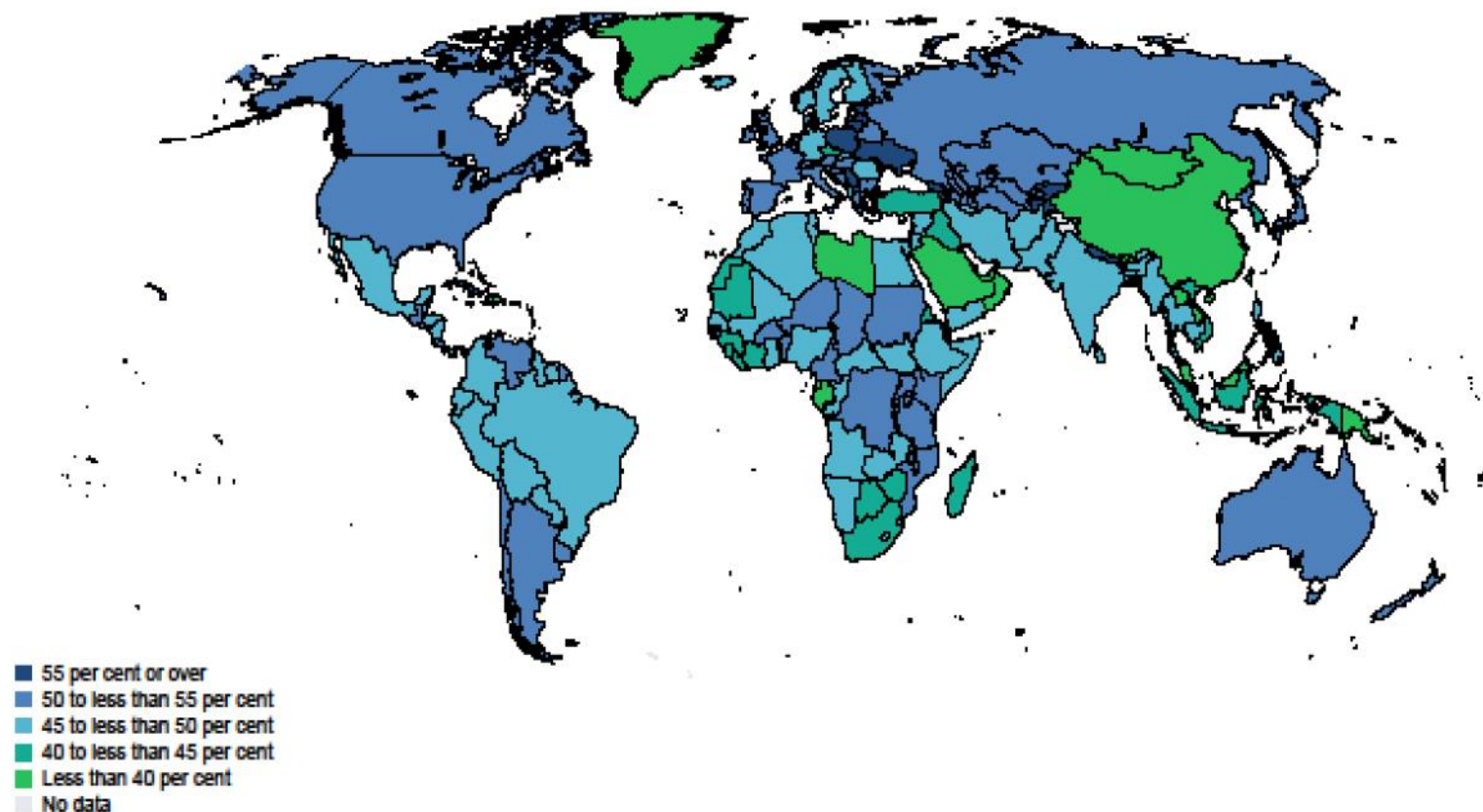


Cambiamento nel numero di migranti internazionali, 2000-2020

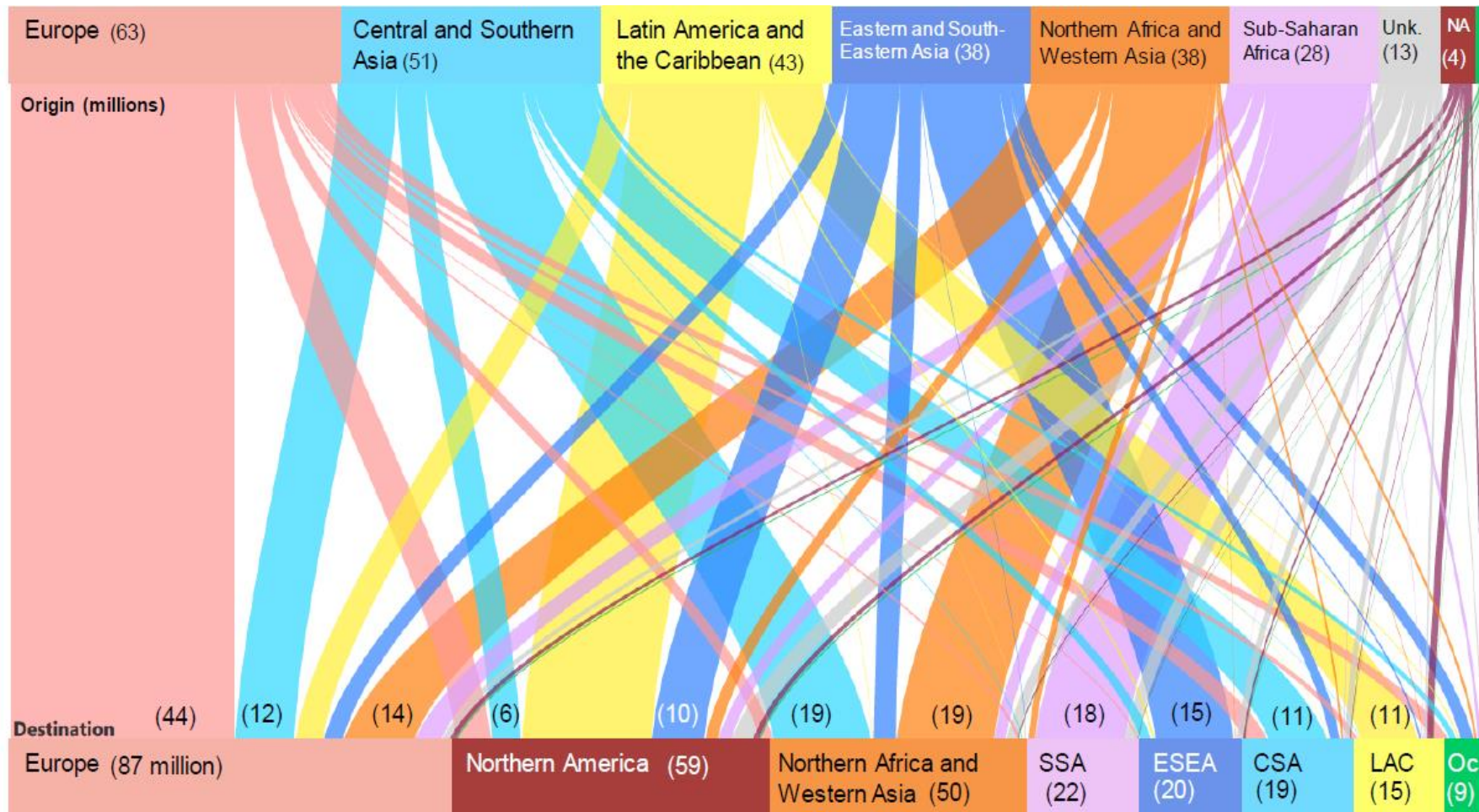


Percentage of females among all International migrants, 2019

Fonte: Fonte: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *International Migration 2019*, p. 15

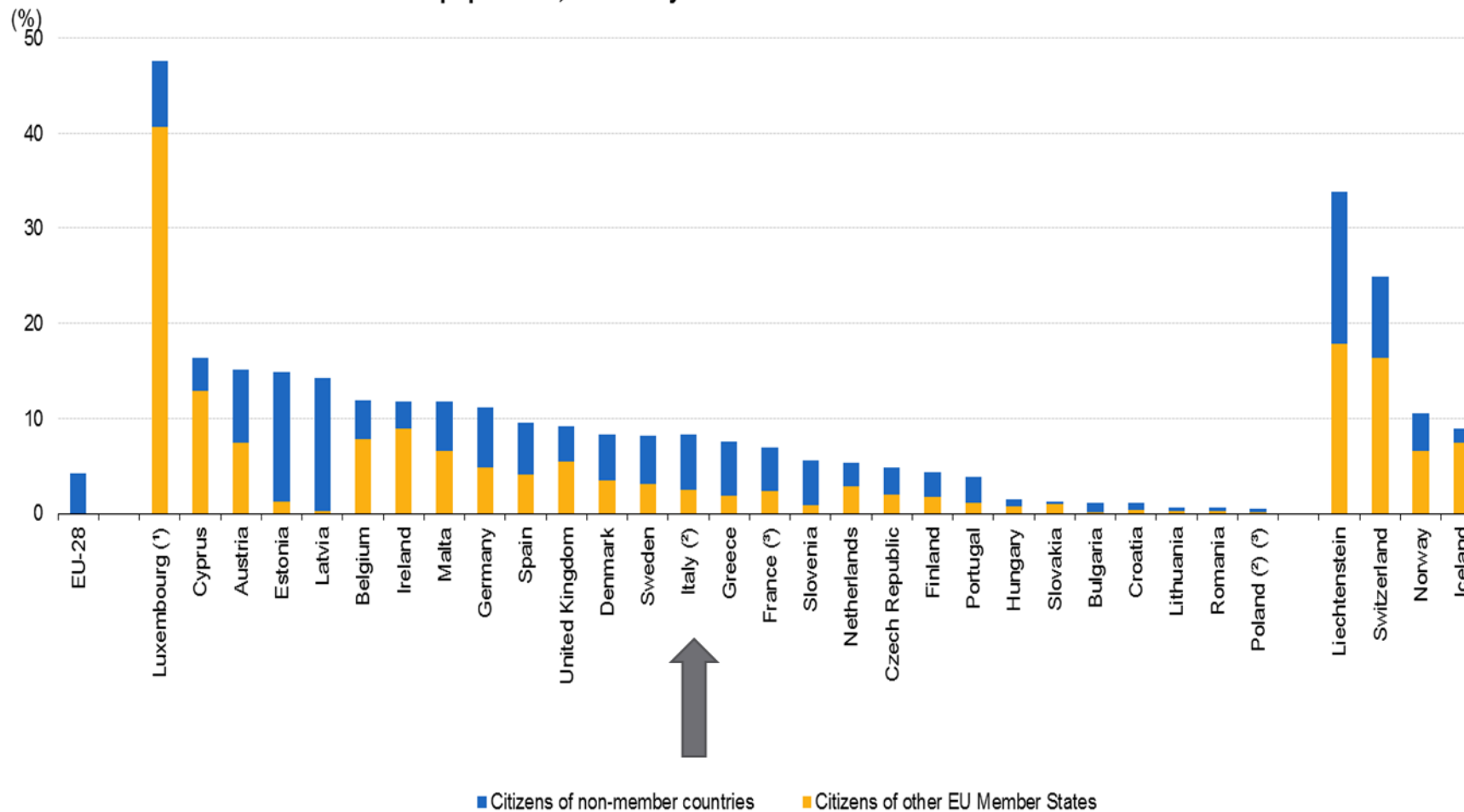


Numero di migranti internazionali per regione di origine e destinazione, 2020

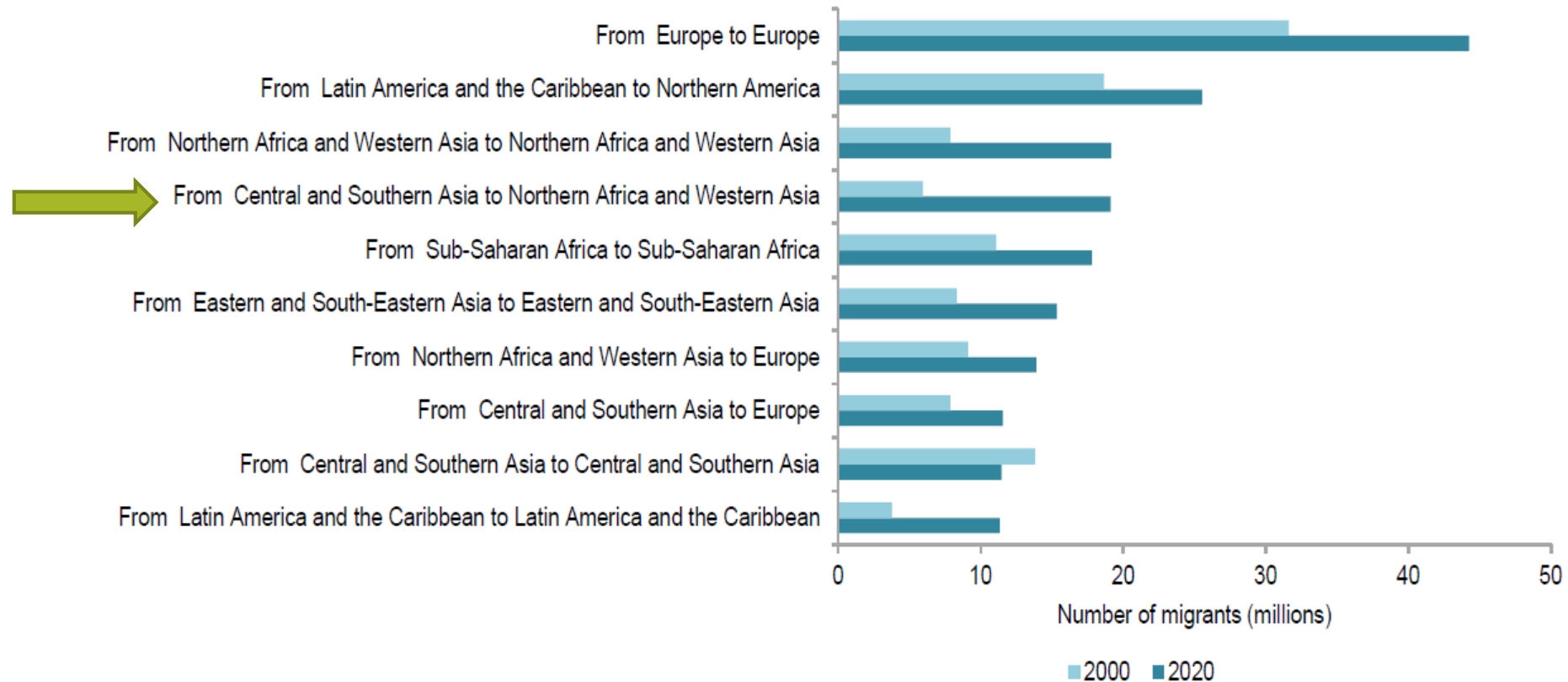


Percentuale di migranti nei paesi UE, 2017

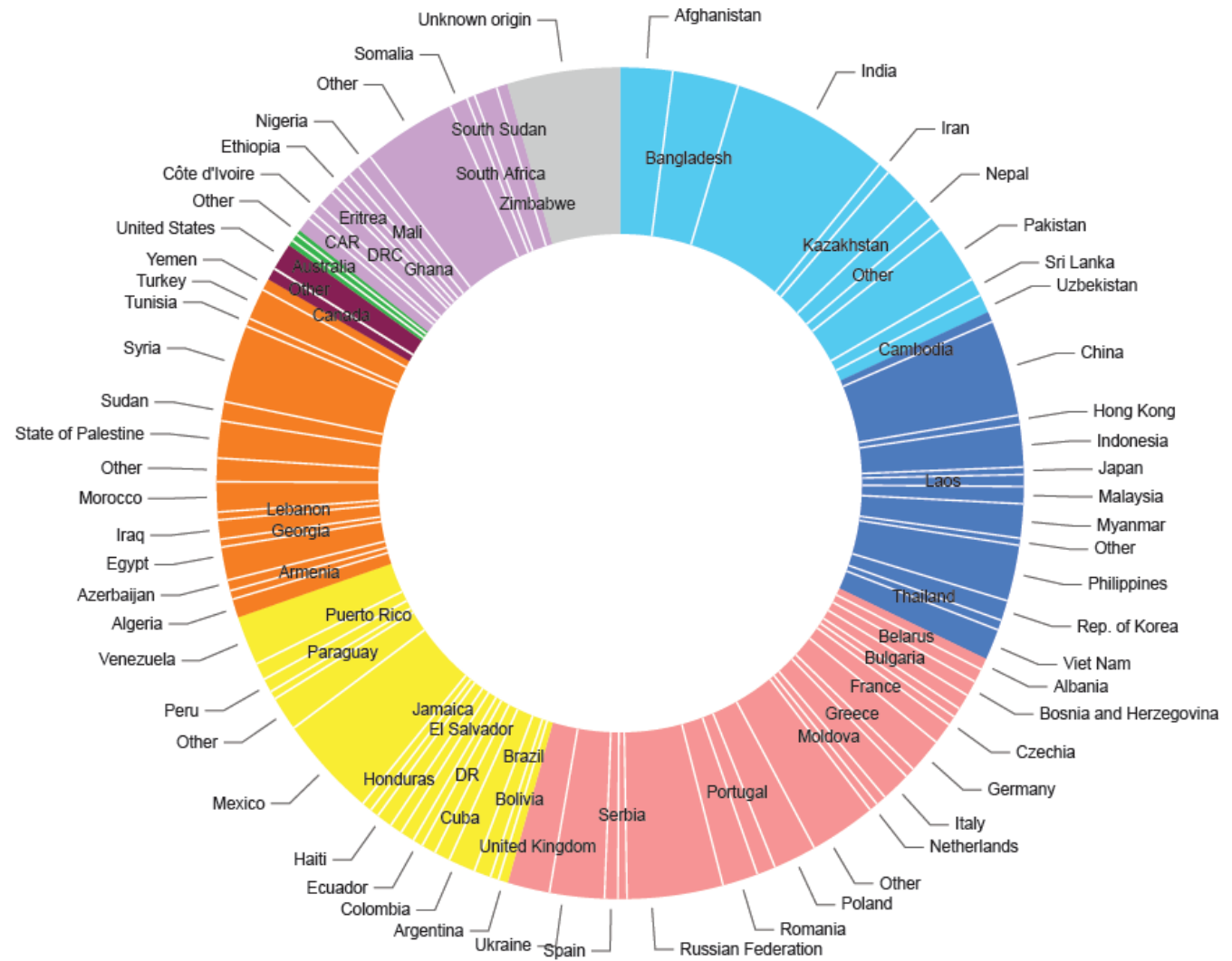
Share of non-nationals in the resident population, 1 January 2017



I dieci maggiori corridoi internazionali di migrazione, 2000-2020

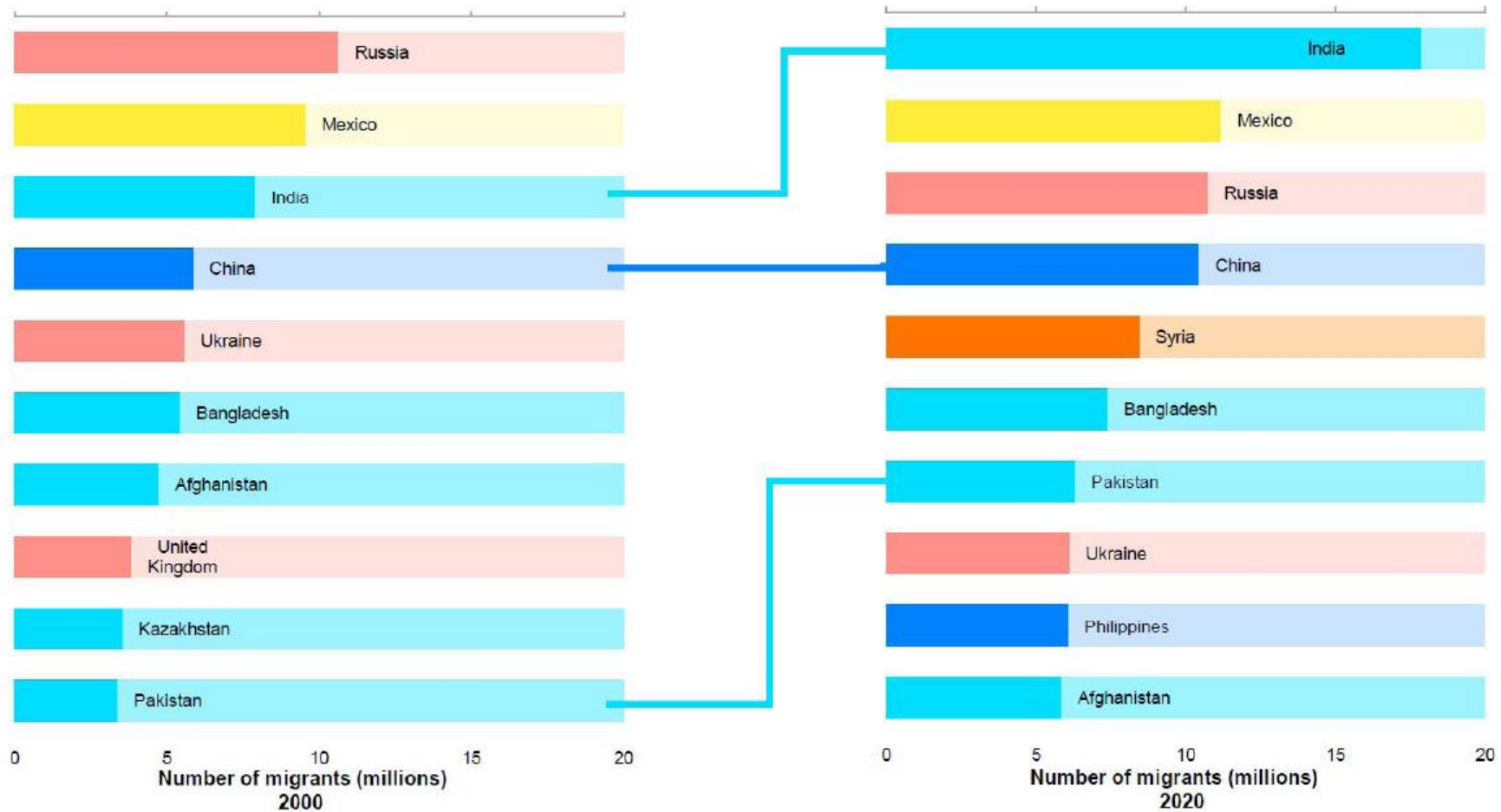


Distribuzione dei migranti internazionali Per regione e paese di origine, 2020



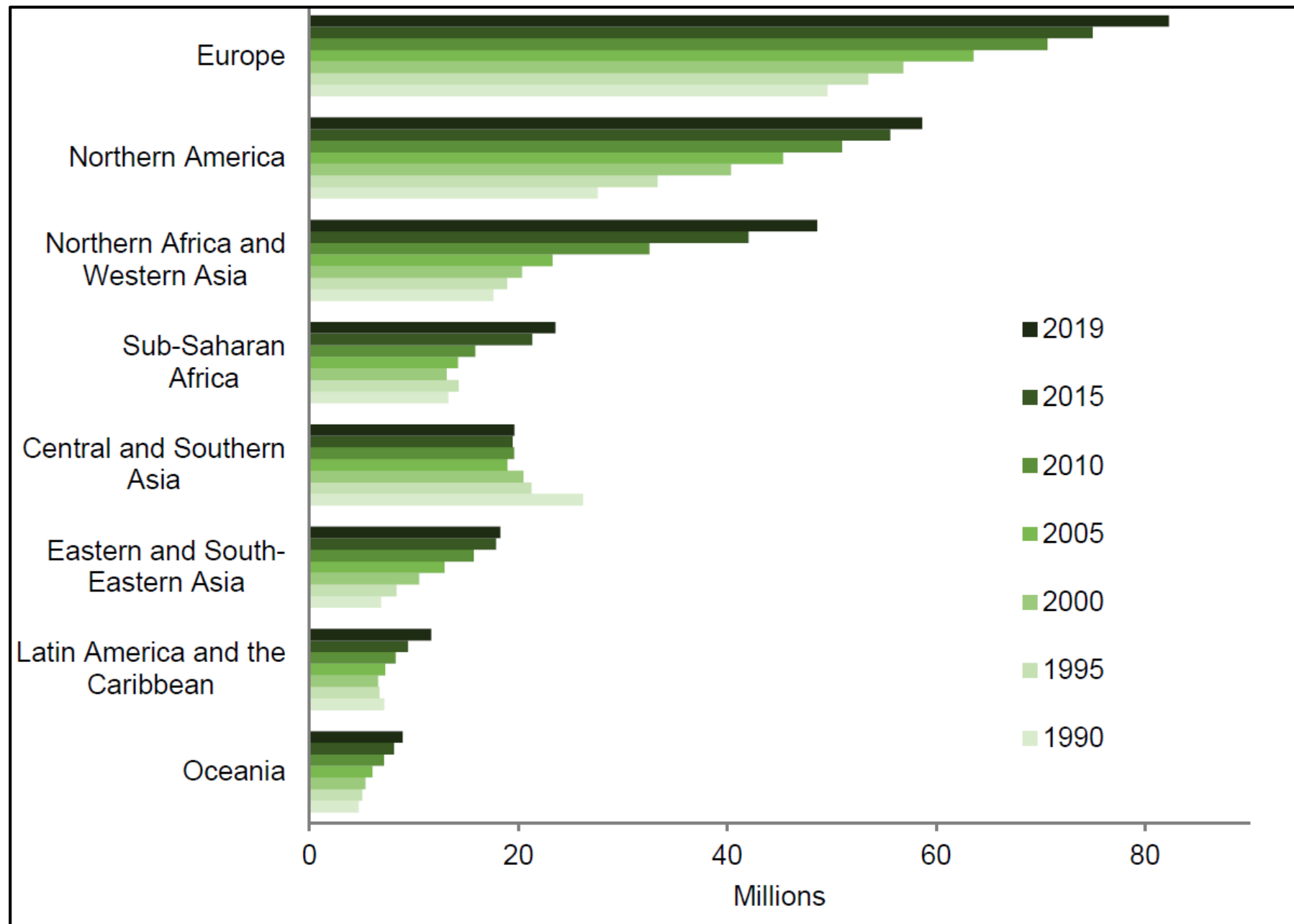
Central and Southern Asia Eastern and South-Eastern Asia Europe Latin America and the Caribbean Northern Africa and Western Asia Northern America Oceania Sub-Saharan Africa Unknown origin

Primi dieci paesi di origine dei migranti internazionali, 2000 e 2020



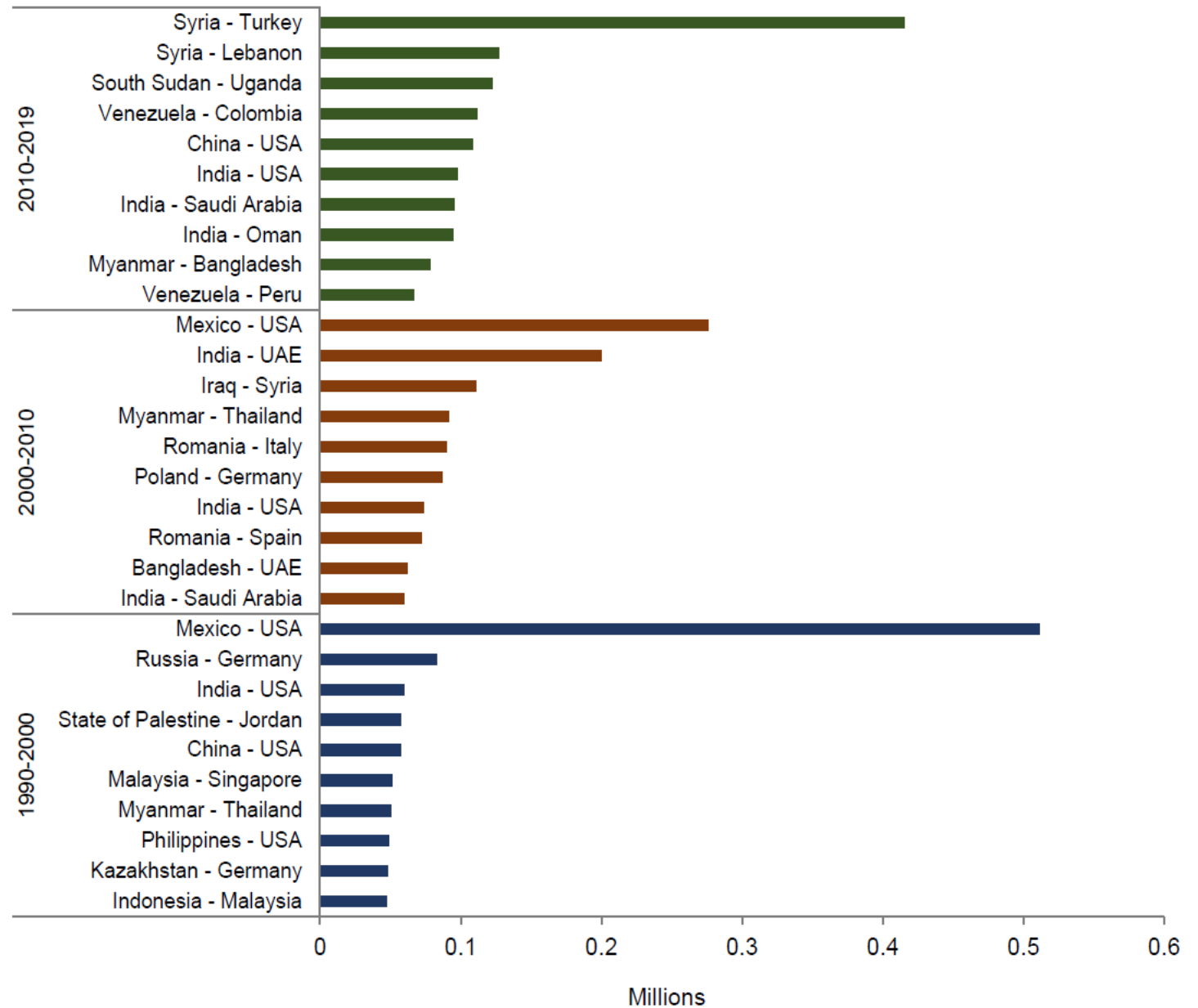
Numero di migranti internazionali per regione di destinazione, 1990-2019 (milioni)

Fonte: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *International Migration 2019*, p. 6.

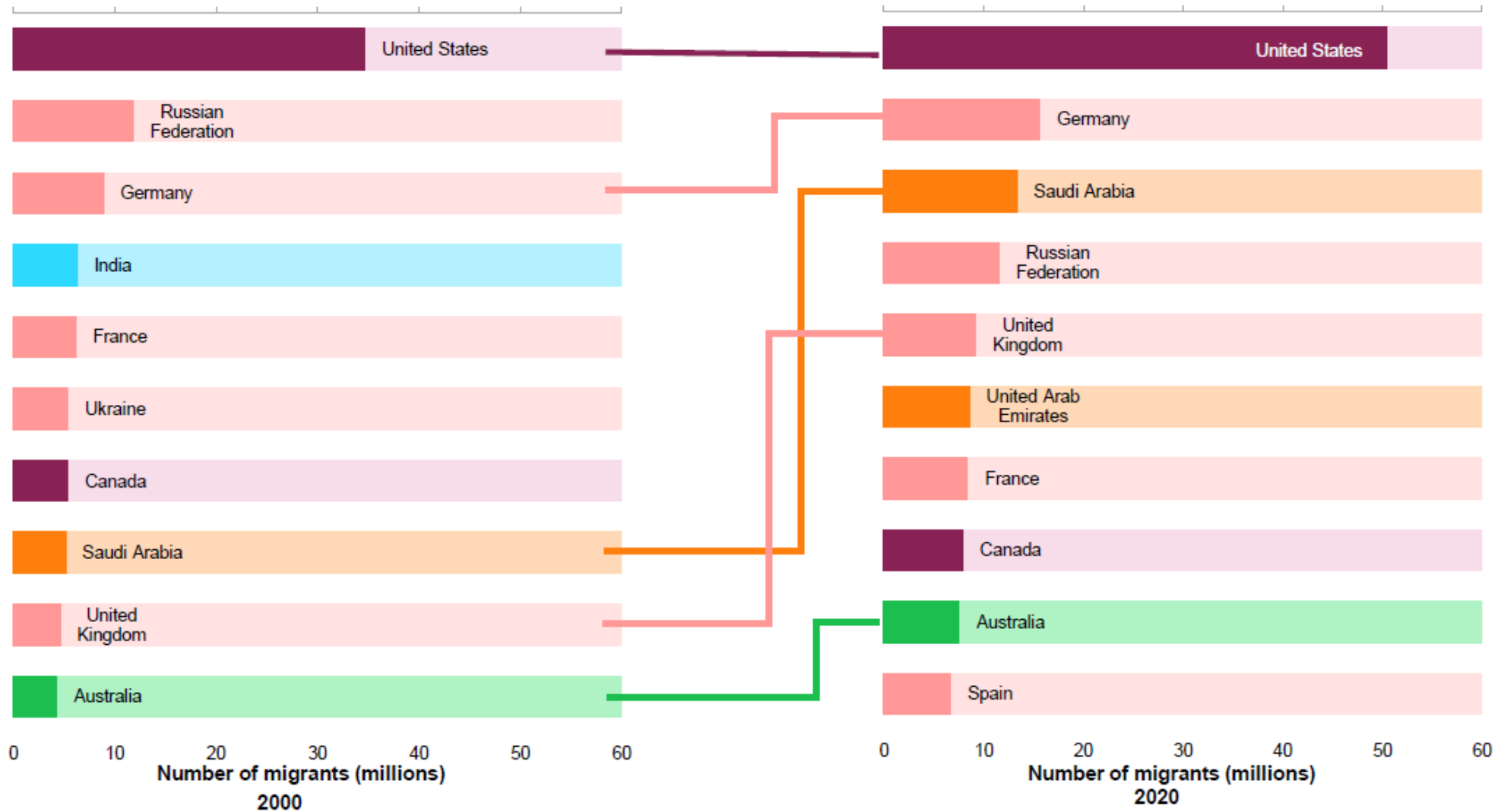


Ten bilateral migration corridors with the largest average annual increase in the number of international migrants, 1990-2017 (millions)

Fonte: Fonte: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *International Migration 2019*, p. 12

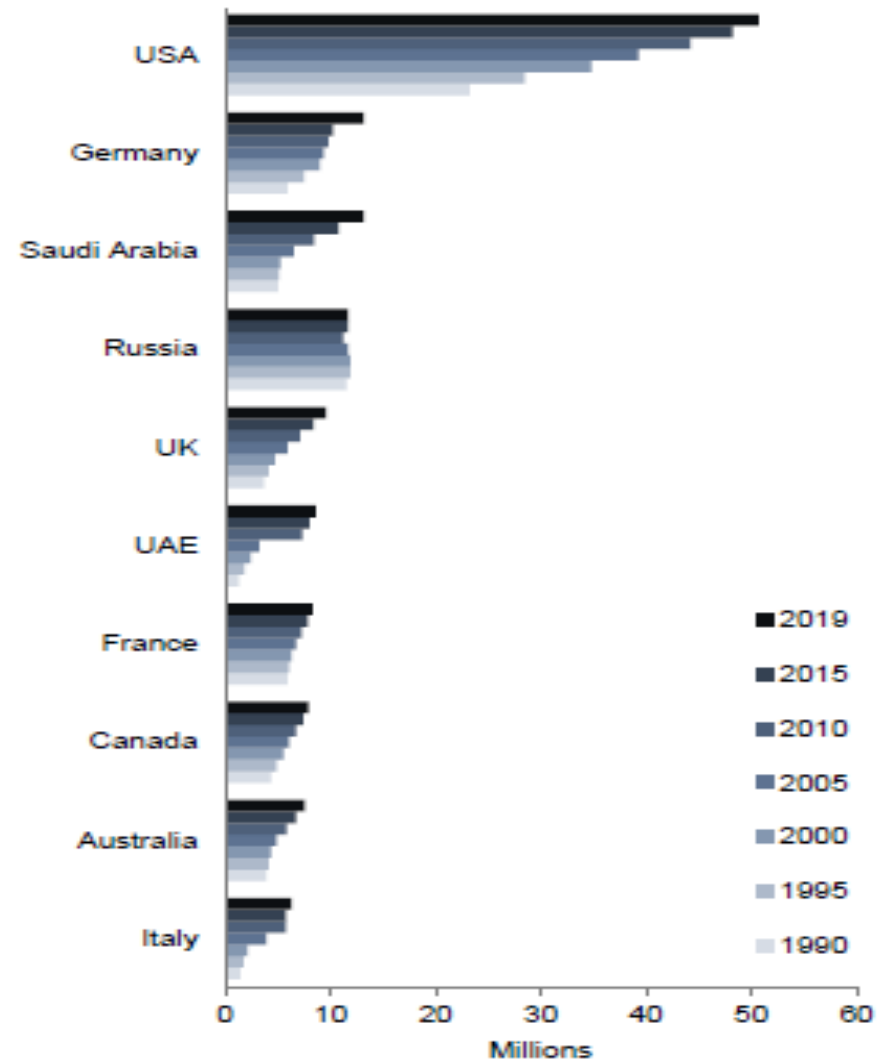


Primi dieci paesi per popolazione migrante , 2020

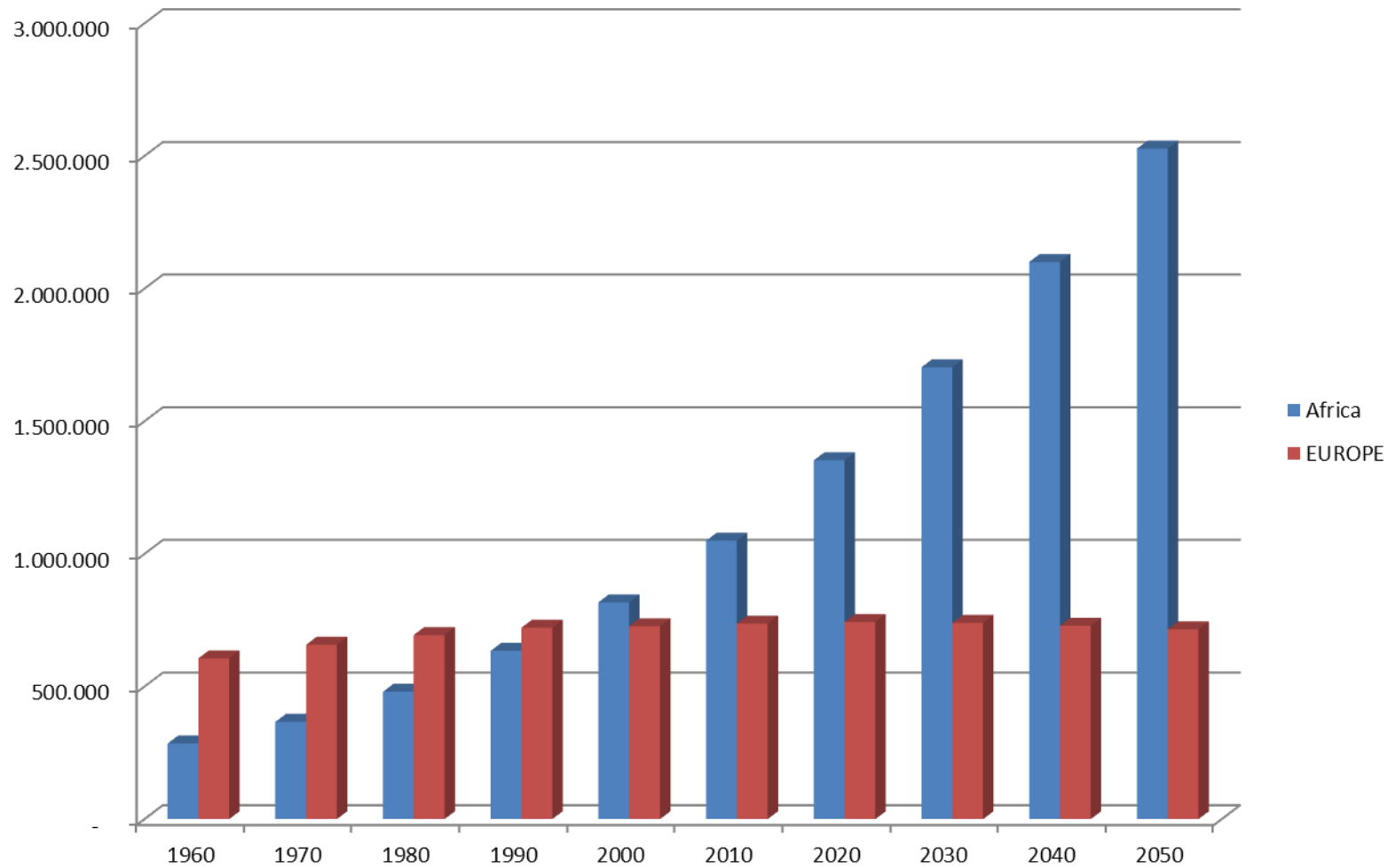


Paesi che ospitano il maggior numero di migranti, 1990-2019

Fonte: United Nations,
Population Division,
International Migration Report
2019



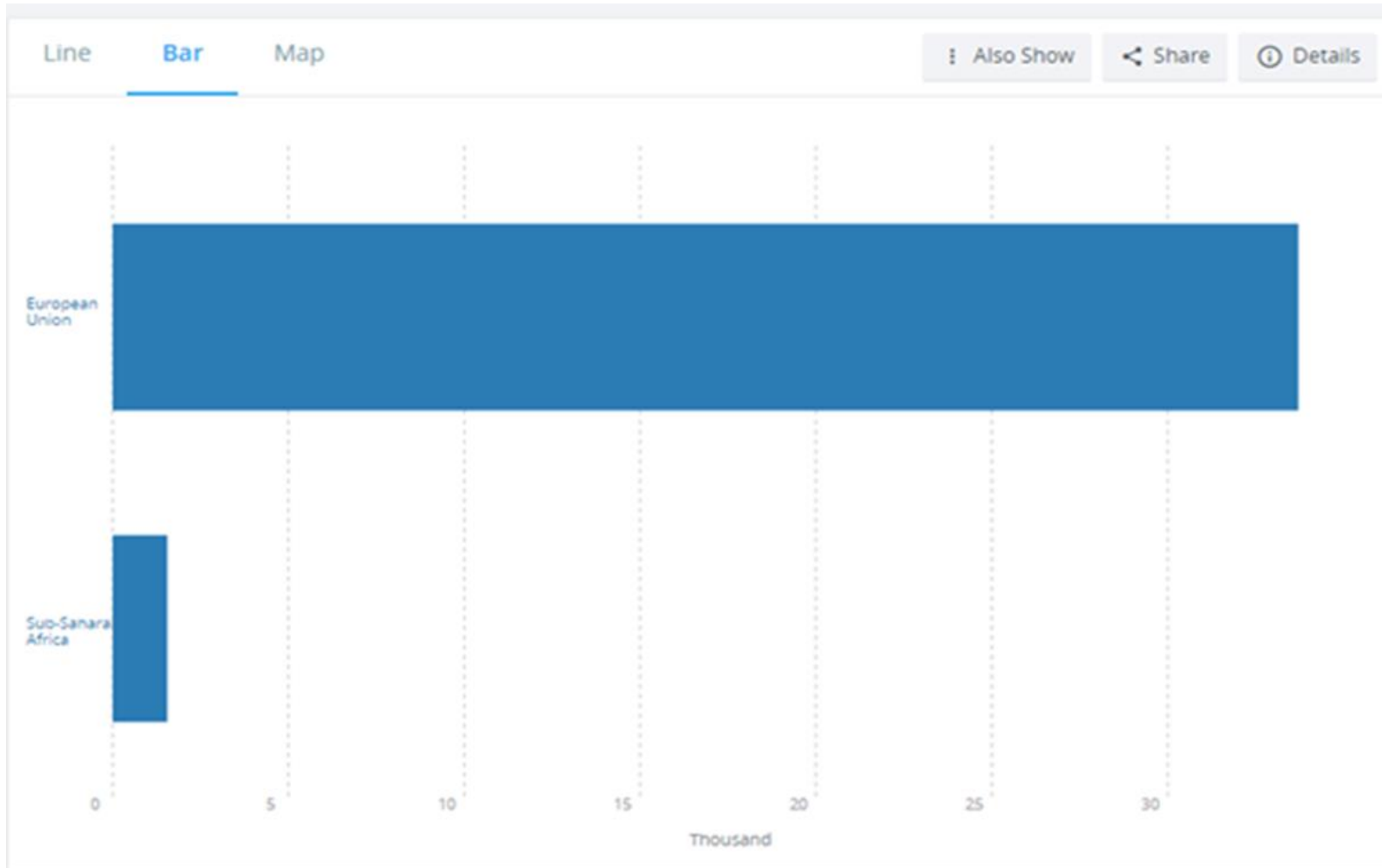
POPOLAZIONE DI AFRICA E EUROPA A CONFRONTO, 1960-2050



Push factors

- ✓ **GUERRE**
- ✓ **DITTATURE E PERSECUZIONI**
- ✓ **CRESCENTE DISUGUAGLIANZA ECONOMICA A LIVELLO NAZIONALE E A LIVELLO INTERNAZIONALE**
- ✓ **CRESCITA DEMOGRAFICA NON ACCOMPAGNATA DA ADEGUATA CRESCITA ECONOMICA**
- ✓ **CAMBIAMENTI CLIMATICI**

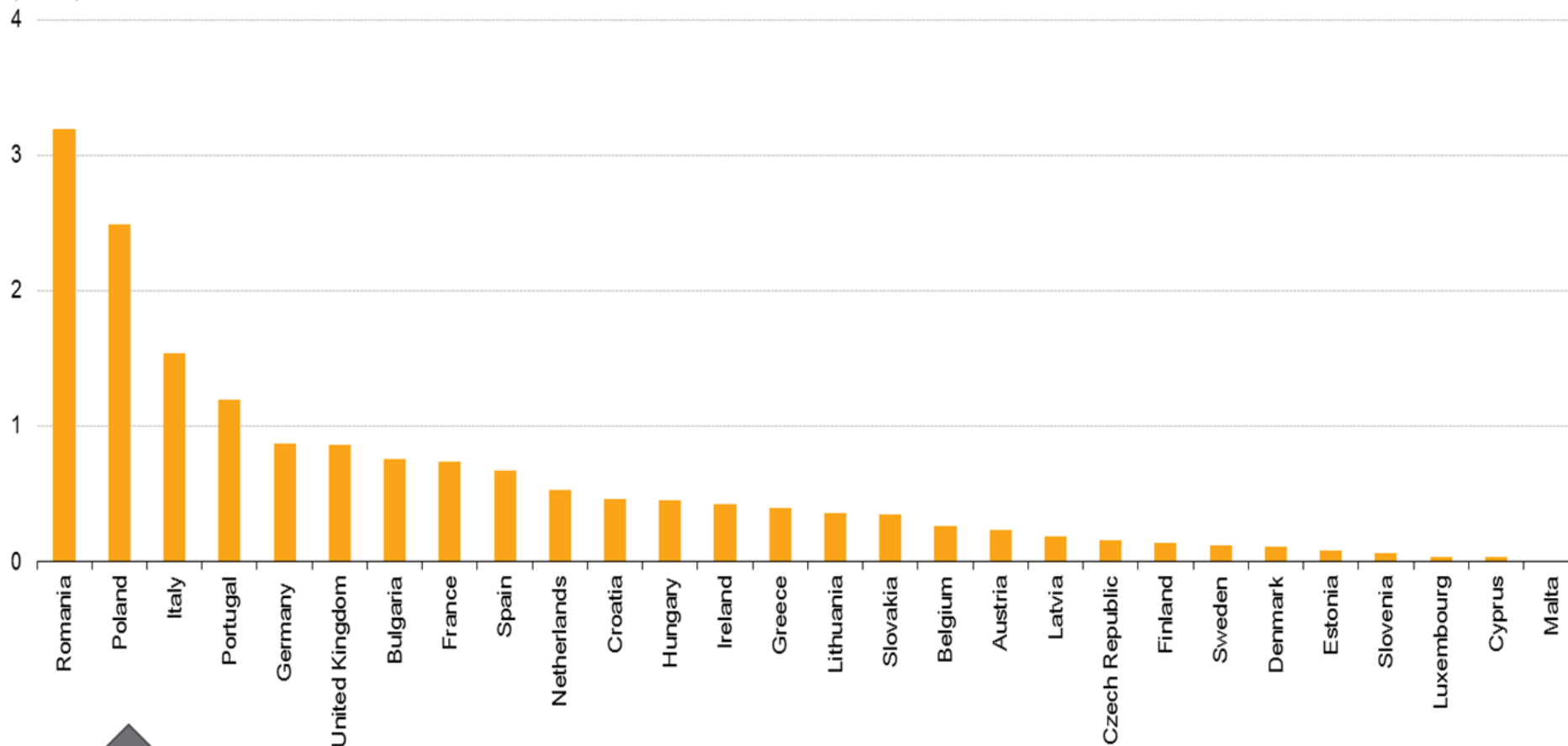
PIL PRO CAPITE, UE E AFRICA SUB-SAHARIANA, 2017



World Bank data

Number of EU citizens that are usual residents in the rest of the EU as of 1 January 2017, EU-28

(million)



CUMULATIVE FIGURES¹ (1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 2021)

123,318 estimated arrivals

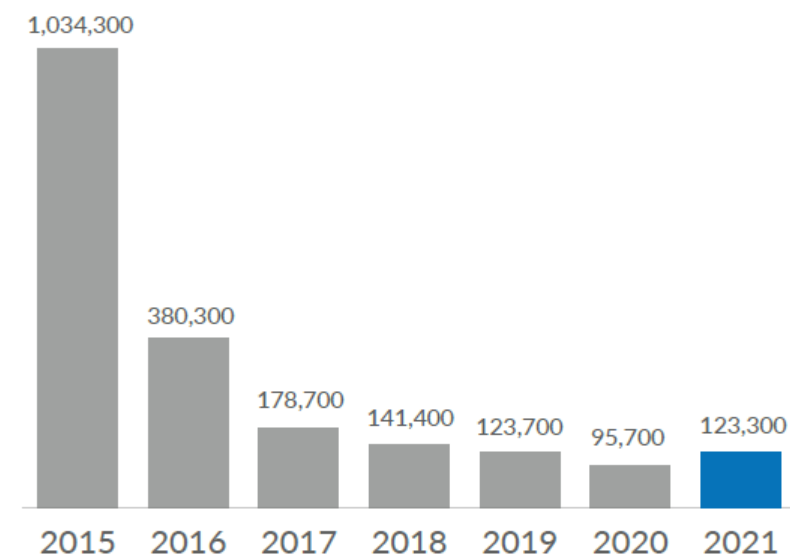
3,130 estimated dead and missing at sea

NORTHWEST AFRICAN MARITIME ROUTE ²	WESTERN MEDITERRANEAN ROUTE ³	CENTRAL MEDITERRANEAN ROUTE ⁴	EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ROUTE ⁵
23,042 arrivals	20,155 arrivals, of which	68,309 sea arrivals	11,812 arrivals, of which
no arrivals by land	1,218 by land	no arrivals by land	4,826 by land
1,153 dead and missing	428 dead and missing	1,496 dead and missing	53 dead and missing



Fonte: www.unhcr.org

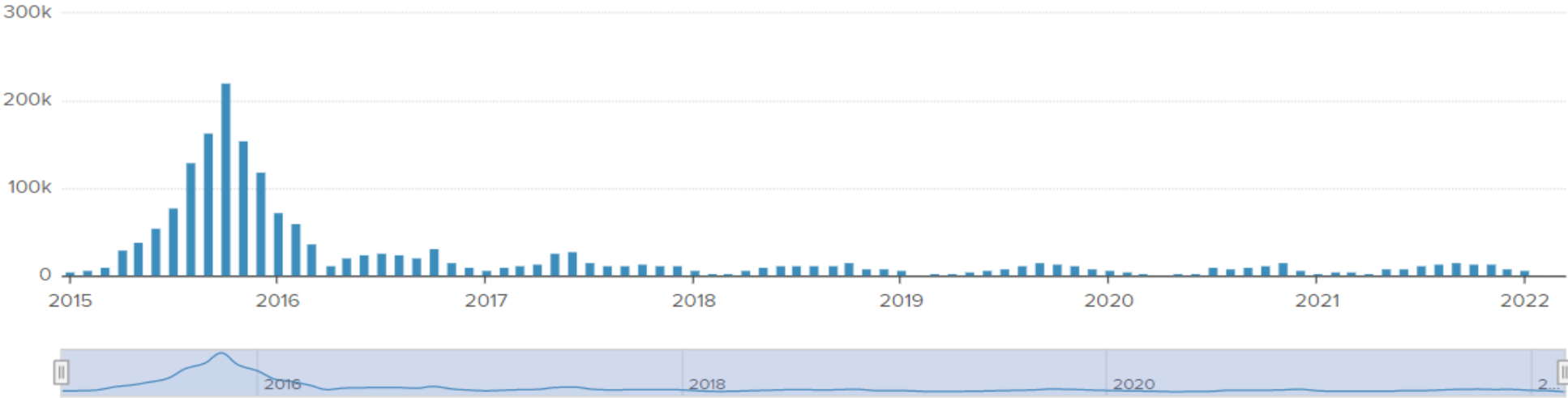
Yearly arrivals (rounded)



Arrivi nell'area del Mediterraneo, 2015-2022 Fonte: <www.unhcr.org>

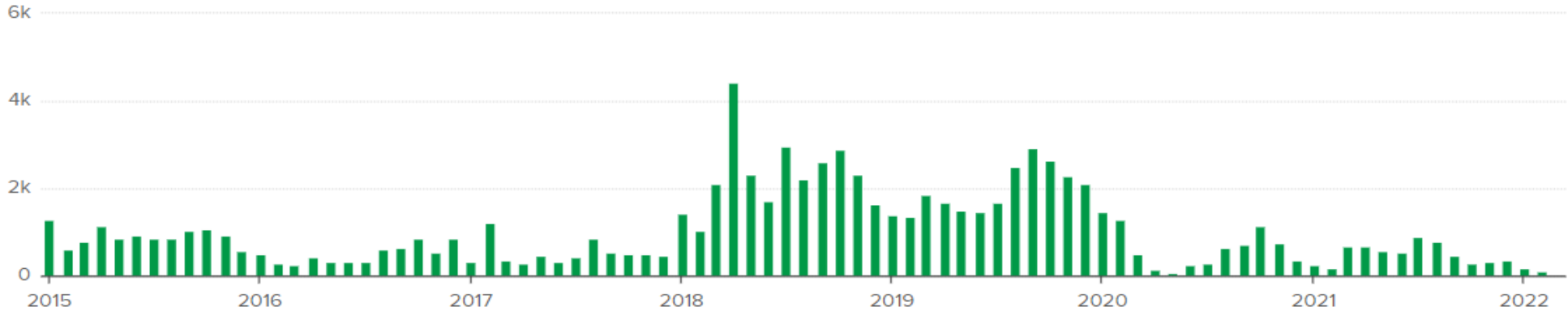
Sea arrivals monthly

[.CSV](#) [JSON](#)



Land arrivals monthly

[.CSV](#) [JSON](#)



Riferimenti bibliografici

Stefano Allievi, *Tutto quello che non vi hanno mai detto sull'immigrazione*, Roma-Bari, Laterza, 2016

Peter Gatrell, *L'inquietudine dell'Europa. Come la migrazione ha rimodellato il continente*, Torino, Einaudi, 2020

Massimo Livi Bacci, *In cammino. Breve storia delle migrazioni*, Bologna, Il Mulino, 2019

Massimo Livi Bacci, *Italiani poca gente. Il paese ai tempi del malessere demografico*, Roma, Luiss University Press, 2019

Massimo Livi Bacci, *Per terre e per mari. Quindici migrazioni dall'antichità ai nostri giorni*, Bologna, Il Mulino, 2022

Claudia Mantovani, *Nascite e approdi. Demografia e migrazioni in Italia nell'età della globalizzazione*, Padova, Cedam/Kluwer, 2019

Catherine Wihtol de Wenden, *Le nuove migrazioni*, Bologna, Pàtron Editore, 2016

Catherine Wihtol de Wenden, *Atlas des migrations. De nouvelles solidarités à construire*, Paris, Autrement, 2020

Altre risorse

DATI

- United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *International Migration 2020, Highlights*

Disponibile in <https://www.un.org/development/desa/pd/news/international-migration-2020>

- Unhcr, *Global Trends. Forced displacement in 2020*, Unhcr, 2021

Disponibile in <https://www.unhcr.org/flagship-reports/globaltrends/>

- IOM, *World Migration Report 2022*, 2021

Disponibile in <https://publications.iom.int/books/world-migration-report-2022>

SITI WEB

- **Viaggi da imparare:** <https://www.viaggidaimparare.it/> *contiene utili percorsi didattici e relativo materiale (bibliografia, filmografica, indicazioni su documentari, mappe)*
- **Unhcr, Insegnare il tema dei rifugiati** <https://www.unhcr.org/it/risorse/insegnare-il-tema-dei-rifugiati/> *Kit di strumenti per gli insegnanti creato dall'UNHCR, Agenzia ONU per i Rifugiati, con materiale didattico adattabile su rifugiati, asilo, migrazione e apolidia per le scuole secondarie di primo e secondo grado*
- **Museo dell'emigrazione italiana,** <http://www.museoemigrazioneitaliana.org/didattica/> *Il sito offre approfondimenti e materiale sulla didattica delle migrazioni*
- **Risorse in rete su immigrazione e intercultura** <https://www.far.unito.it/pedinter/index.htm>