

Carlo FOCARELLI

Curriculum vitae

versione Italiana

A. Personal

1. Place and date of birth: Rome, 26 February 1961
2. Nationality: Italian
3. Family Status: Married with Carla Canofeni

B. Degrees

1. Bachelor of Philosophy degree, University "Gregoriana" of Rome, 1984.
2. Juris Dr. University "La Sapienza" of Rome, 1986.
3. Ph.D. in *International Law*, University "La Sapienza" of Rome, 1994
4. Post-Ph.D. Award in *International Law*, University "La Sapienza" of Rome, 1997.

C. Current academic and professional position

1. Full tenured Professor of *International Law* ("professore ordinario"), University of Perugia.
2. Member of the Ph.D. Board on *International Law and EU Law* at the Law Faculty of the University "La Sapienza" of Rome.
3. Member of the National Committee for the Grant of National Scientific Qualification in International Law (Area E/12), Italian National Agency for the Evaluation of Universities and Research Institutes (ANVUR) and the Italian Ministry for University and Research (MIUR)
4. Referee for Oxford University Press (OUP), the Italian Yearbook of International Law (IYIL) and other international law journals
5. Referee for the Italian National Agency for the Evaluation of Universities and Research Institutes (ANVUR) and the Italian Ministry for University and Research (MIUR)

D. Professional and scientific Associations

1. Member of the American Society of International Law, 2006 to present.
2. Member of the European Society of International Law, 2005 to present.
3. Member of the Italian Society of International Law, 2000 to present.

E. Main fields of study and research

1. Theory of international law
2. History of international law
3. International human rights
4. International criminal justice
5. United Nations
6. Use of armed force
7. Cyber-security

8. International responsibility

F. Professional and Academic Experiences

1. Co-Editor-in-Chief of “Diritti Umani e Diritto Internazionale” (*Human Rights and International Law*).
2. Member of the Editorial Committee of the *Italian Yearbook of International Law* (2009-to present)
3. Editor of the “International Criminal Justice” Section in *The Italian Yearbook of International Law* (2007-to present).
4. Professor of International law in the *Master in Euro-Mediterranean Affairs* (MEMA) on “*Pluralism and Fundamental Human Rights*” (2006).
5. Reporter of the *Oxford Reports on International Law in Domestic Cases*, Oxford University Press (2005-to present).
6. Editor-in-Chief of “*In.Law*”, a bi-monthly journal of International Law of the University of Perugia (2005-2006).
7. Chair of *Private International Law* at the Law Faculty of the LUISS University of Rome (2005-2011).
8. Chair of *International Law* at the Law Faculty of the LUISS University of Rome (2004-2005 and 2007-2008, 2011-to present).
9. Professor of *International Law* and Member of the Board of Directors of the Master’s Program “International Politics and Diplomatic Studies” (“Politica internazionale e studi diplomatici”), University of Perugia (2004-2008).
10. Member of the Ph.D. Board on *International Law* at the Law Faculty of the University “La Sapienza” of Rome (2002-to present).
11. Professor of *History of International Law* at the Law Faculty of the LUISS University of Rome (2001-2004).
12. Full Professor (“Professore ordinario”) of *International Law* at the Faculty of Political Science of the University of Perugia (2001-to present)
13. Professor of *International Organization* at the Faculty of Political Science in the University of Perugia (1998-to present).
14. Associate Professor (1998-2001) of *International Law* at the Faculty of Political Science at the University of Perugia.
15. Charged with a course on *The International Protection of Human Rights in Customary International Law* at the Law Faculty of the University “Federico II” of Naples (1997-1998).
16. Researcher in *International Law* at the Institute for Comparative Law and Fundamental Rights of the “National Research Council” (“Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche”) (1997-1998).
17. Assistant researcher of *International Law* at the Law Faculty of the LUISS University of Rome (1996-2000).

18. Lecturer on *European Union Law* at the High School of Public Administration of Rome (“Scuola Superiore of Pubblica Amministrazione”) (1995-1996).

G. Visiting Appointments and Research Activities

1. Invited Professor, University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands (2012)
2. Visiting Professor, Université Hassan II Mohammedia, Faculté des Sciences, Juridiques, Economique et Sociales – Ain Sebâa, Casablanca, Morocco (2009).
3. Visiting Professor, Hitotsubashi University of Tokyo, Japan (2009).
4. Visiting Scholar, *Max-Planck-Institut für ausländisches und öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*, Heidelberg, Germany (2007-2008).
5. Appointed Visiting Professor, Temple University School of Law, *Institute for International Law and Public Policy*, Philadelphia, United States (2007).
6. Visiting Professor, University of Tokyo, Japan (2006).
7. Visiting Professor, University of Kyoto, Japan (2006).
8. Visiting Professor, Kobe University, Japan (2006).
9. Visiting Scholar, *Max-Planck-Institut für ausländisches und öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*, Heidelberg, Germany (2006).
10. Visiting Fellow, *Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law*, Cambridge, United Kingdom (2004-2005).
11. Visiting Scholar, *Max-Planck-Institut für ausländisches und öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*, University of Heidelberg, Germany (2004).
12. Visiting Professor, Grand Valley State University, Grand Rapids, United States (2003).
13. Visiting Scholar, *European Court of Human Rights*, Strasbourg, France (1997).
14. Visiting Scholar, *Max-Planck-Institut für ausländisches und öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*, Heidelberg, Germany (1993).

I. Select conferences and talks

1. LUISS University, 13 December 2013, Participant in the roundtable on “International Cooperation to Stop and Prevent Mass Atrocities” organized by the Research Centre of Excellence of the Budapest Centre for the International Prevention of Genocide and Mass Atrocities and the LUISS Research Centre on International and European Organizations
2. University of Perugia, 7 June 2013, speaker on “The Istanbul Convention on Preventing and Combating Violence against Women and Domestic Violence: A Model to Follow”
3. University of Bologna, 26 March 2013, International Conference on “Investigating International Law’s Past: Philosophical, Methodological and Theoretical Issues, speaker on “What is the History of International Law for?”

4. University of Perugia, 31 January 2013, Chair and speaker, Workshop on “The Two Italian Marines in India: The Indian Supreme Court Decision of 18 January 2013 and International Law”.
5. University Federico II of Naples, 20 November 2012, Public Lecture on “The Social Construction of International Law and International *Jus Cogens*”
6. Italian Society of International Law (ISIL), San Ginesio, 29 September 2012, Chair, Meeting of PhD candidates in International Law.
7. University of Amsterdam, 18 September 2012, Public Lecture in the *Law and Politics of International Security's* Master's Programme, addressing “Cyber Security: Recent Developments and Future Challenges”.
8. University of Turin, 29 June 2012, International Conference on “The Legal and Socio-economic Impact of Digital Consumption: Empirical Evidence and Policy Recommendations”, Discussant on “Copyright in the Digital Era”
9. University Luiss–Guido Carli of Rome and MSOI, 27 April 2012, Conference on “Non-state Actors: Challenges to World Order”, Speaker on “Self-Defence against Non-state Actors”
10. University of Turin, 30 March 2012, Conference on “Weak Actors in the European Area: Citizenship as an Inclusion/Exclusion Factor”, speaker on “Citizenship in International Law”
11. Ministry of Defence, Centro Alti Studi Difesa – CASD (Centre for Higher Defence Studies), Rome, 22 February 2012, Speaker on “I principi generali della negoziazione nel diritto internazionale” (*General Principles of Treaty-Making in International Law*)
12. University “Roma Tre”, 25 May 2011, Speaker on “La dottrina internazionalistica italiana del dopoguerra” (*The Post-War Italian Scholarship of International Law*)
13. University “G. D’Annunzio” of Chieti-Pescara, 5-6 May 2011, Chair Opening Session (on the “Scope of applicability of Article 6 ECHR”) of the Conference on “Convenzione Europea dei diritti dell’uomo e giusto processo tributario” (*European Convention on Human Rights and Tax Due Process*)
14. University of Bologna, 4 May 2011, Conference of the History of Medicine and the Red Cross, speaker on “The Genesis of International Humanitarian Law”
15. University of Naples “L’Orientale”, Procida, 16 April 2011, speaker and participant in the Round Table Discussion on “The Future of the ECHR System”, an international Conference organized by *The Italian Yearbook of International Law*
16. University of Perugia, 21 March 2011, Conference on “The Libyan Crisis: Causes, Dynamics, and Perspectives”, speaker on “UN Security Council Resolution 1973 (2011) and the Responsibility to Protect”
17. Ministry of Defence, Centro Alti Studi Difesa – CASD (Centre for Higher Defence Studies), Rome, 9 March 2011, speaker on “General Principles of Treaty-Making in International Law”
18. University for Foreigners of Perugia, 14 December 2010, Conference on “Time for Diplomacy? The Balkans and the Independence of Kosovo”, speaker on “The Implications of the Recognition of Kosovo in International Law”
19. University of Turin, 5 November 2010, speaker on “Does an International Constitution Exist?”

20. University of Perugia, 19 April 2010, Conference on “Iran and Human Rights”, organized by Amnesty International, speaker on “International Human Rights and the Right of Resistance”
21. European University Institute (EUI), 8 April 2010, Participant in the Round Table Discussion on “International Law in Italian Courts: Ten Years of Jurisprudence”, organized by the *Italian Yearbook of International Law* in co-operation with the EUI Academy of European Law
22. Lumsa University of Rome, 10 March 2010, speaker on “The Dynamics of International Customary Law: Power, Justice and Law”
23. United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute (UNICRI), 15-16 February 2010, speaker on “The Historical and Institutional Development of International Criminal Law”
24. University “La Sapienza” of Rome, 26 January 2010, speaker on “Rules of Jus Cogens and Their ‘Special Effects’ in International Law”
25. Ministry of Defence, Istituto Alti Studi Difesa – IASD (Institute for Higher Defence Studies), Rome, 12 January 2010, speaker on “The participation of Italy in the UN System of Collective Security”
26. University of Bologna, 10 December 2009, Conference on “The Red Cross: The Source of the Sources”, speaker on “The Origins and Nature of International Humanitarian Law”
27. Hungarian Academy in Rome, 20 November 2009, International High Level Expert Meeting on “Responsibility to Protect, Duty to Prevent – Challenges for a construction of a global architecture for the prevention of genocide”, Participant in the Round Table and speaker on “The Report ‘Preventing Genocide: A Blueprint for U.S. Policymakers’”
28. Université Hassan II Mohammedia, Faculté des Sciences, Juridiques, Economique et Sociales – Ain Sebâa, Casablanca, 6-12 July 2009, Speaker on “Le conflit israélo-palestinien et la doctrine de la responsabilité de protéger dans le droit international contemporain” (*The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict and the Responsibility to Protect Doctrine in Contemporary International Law*)
29. Tilburg University, 23 and 24 April 2009, Conference “*The Twelve Years Truce*”. *The Twelve Years Truce and the Laws of War and Peace: A Commemorative Conference for the Quarter Centenary of the Truce*, chair and speaker on “The Early Modern Doctrine of International Law as a Bridge from Antiquity to Modernity and Diplomatic Immunities in the 16th- and 17th-century European Practice”
30. Hitotsubashi University of Tokyo, Japan, 9-19 February 2009, invited lecturer on “The Use of Armed Force in International Law after the End of the Cold War”
31. Ministry of Defence, Centro Alti Studi Difesa – IASD (Institute for Higher Defence Studies), Rome, 21 January 2009, speaker on “The Israeli-Lebanese Conflict of 2006 and the Recent Conflict in the Gaza Strip under International Law”
32. University of Palermo, 4 October 2008, speaker on “Humanitarian War and Responsibility to Protect in Contemporary International Law: from the Kosovo War to the Conflict in Georgia”
33. Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, 8 May 2008, chair and speaker at the *Alberico Gentili and International Law – Colloquium organised on the occasion of the qua-*

tercentenary of Alberico Gentili's death (1608-2008) on "The Concept of *Jus Gentium* in Gentili's Thought".

34. Istituto di Studi Politici Internazionali – ISPI (Institute of International Political Studies), Milan, 25 September 2006, speaker on "Kurdistan in International Law"
35. University of Kyoto, School of Law, 27 May 2006, speaker on "The Universality of International Law and its Customary Foundation"
36. University of Tokyo, School of Law, 14 April 2006, speaker on "*Jus cogens* as a Legal Catalyst for the Transformation of International Customary Law"
37. Kobe University, Graduate School of International Cooperation Studies (GSICS), Special Lectures on "The Universality of International Law and the Challenges of Globalisation" (April-June 2006)
38. University of Siena, 13 December 2005, Lecturer on "*Jus Cogens* and Its Effects on the UN Security Council"
39. Grand Valley State University, Grand Rapids (US), 15 October 2003, speaker on "The Iraq War and International Law: Can we Still Call it 'Law'?"

L. Publications

I. Books and Monographs

1. *La persona umana nel diritto internazionale* (Bologna: Il Mulino, 2013).
2. *Diritto internazionale – III. Ausili per lo studio* (Padova, Cedam, 2013), pp. 306.
3. *International Law as Social Construct: The Struggle for Global Justice* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012), pp. 571.
4. *Diritto internazionale – I. Il sistema degli Stati e i valori comuni dell'umanità* (Padova, Cedam, 2nd edn, 2012), pp. 903.
5. *Diritto Internazionale – II. Prassi (2008–2012)* (Padova, Cedam, 2nd edn, 2012) pp. 349.
6. *Introduzione storica al diritto internazionale* (Milan: Giuffrè, 2012), pp. 549.
7. *Le Nazioni Unite*, co-authored with Benedetto Conforti (Padova: Cedam, 2012, 9th edn.), pp. 499.
8. *The Law and Practice of the United Nations*, co-authored with Benedetto Conforti (Leiden and Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2010, 4th revised edn.), pp. 464.
9. *Le Nazioni Unite*, co-authored with Benedetto Conforti (Padova: Cedam, 2010, 8th edn), pp. 475.
10. *Lezioni di diritto internazionale – I. Il sistema degli Stati e i valori comuni dell'umanità* (Padova: Cedam, 2008), pp. 636.
11. *Lezioni di diritto internazionale – II. Prassi* (Padova: Cedam, 2008), pp. 752.

12. *Le nuove frontiere del diritto internazionale. Attori non statali, spazio virtuale, valori fondamentali e governo multinazionale di territori*, edited by Carlo Focarelli (Perugia: Morlacchi, 2008), pp. 211.
13. *Lezioni di diritto internazionale privato* (Perugia: Morlacchi, 2005, reprint 2006), pp. 228.
14. *Digesto del diritto internazionale* (Napoli: Editoriale Scientifica, 2004), pp. 1227.
15. *Lezioni di storia del diritto internazionale*, Perugia, 2002, pp. 285 (reprint with updates 2007).
16. *Equo processo e Convenzione europea dei diritti dell'uomo. Contributo alla determinazione dell'ambito di applicazione dell'art. 6 della Convenzione* (Padova: Cedam, 2001), pp. 438.
17. *Codice del diritto internazionale privato*, edited by Paolo Picone and Carlo Focarelli (Napoli: Jovene, 1996), pp. 623.
18. *Le contromisure nel diritto internazionale* (Milano: Giuffrè, 1994), pp. 532.

II. Articles, essays and chapters in books

1. *Croce Rossa*, in *Enciclopedia del diritto*, Annali VI (Milano: Giuffrè, 2013), pp. 234-253.
2. *International Criminal Justice (2012)*, 22 *The Italian Yearbook of International Law* (2013), pp. 275-298.
3. *Ahead to the Past? Responsibility to Protect and the Global System*, 1 *Groningen Journal of International Law* (2012) 1, at <www.groijl.org>.
4. *Euthanasia*, in *Encyclopaedia of Public International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012, 2nd edn, 10 vols.), at <<http://www.mpepil.com/>> (2014 update forthcoming).
5. *Denial of Justice*, in *Encyclopaedia of Public International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012, 2nd edn, 10 vols.), at <<http://www.mpepil.com/>> (2014 update forthcoming).
6. *Duty to Protect in Cases of Natural Disasters*, in *Encyclopaedia of Public International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012, 2nd edn, 10 vols.), at <<http://www.mpepil.com/>> (2014 update forthcoming).
7. *International Criminal Justice (2011)*, 21 *The Italian Yearbook of International Law* (2012), pp. 281-318.
8. *Il diritto internazionale umanitario e la Croce Rossa dal 1859 al 1914*, in Costantino Cipolla and Paolo Vanni (eds.), *La Storia della Croce Rossa Italiana dalla nascita al 1914* (Milano: FrancoAngeli, 2012), pp. 103-128.
9. *Libya: a Turning Point for the Responsibility to Protect Doctrine?*, at <<http://www.e-ir.info/?p=8091>>
10. *Jus Cogens senza prassi?*, in Lina Panella and Ersiliagrazia Spatafora (eds), *Studi in onore di Claudio Zanghì*, vol. 1, *Diritto Internazionale* (Turin: Giappichelli, 2011), pp. 251-261.
11. *Il crimine di genocidio nel diritto internazionale*, 7/8 *Voci* (2010-2011), pp. 191-208.
12. *International Criminal Justice (2010)*, 20 *The Italian Yearbook of International Law* (2011), pp. 345-377.

13. *International Law in the 20th Century*, in Alexander Orakhelashvili (ed.), *Research Handbook on the Theory and History of International Law*, Elgar's Research Handbook Series (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2011), pp. 478-525.
14. *Criminalità transnazionale (repressione della)*, in *Enciclopedia del diritto*, Annali IV (Milano: Giuffrè, 2011), pp. 249-270.
15. *Costituzionalismo Internazionale e costituzionalizzazione della « global governance »: alla ricerca del diritto globale*, 42 *Politica del diritto* (2011), pp. 207-237.
16. *Crisi libica: un punto di svolta nella dottrina della responsabilità di proteggere?*, 5 *Diritti umani e diritto internazionale* (2011), pp. 373-377.
17. *Brevi note sul problema della definizione del terrorismo internazionale*, in Massimo Meccarelli, Paolo Palchetti, and Carlo Sotis (eds.), *Le regole dell'eccezione. Un dialogo interdisciplinare a partire dalla questione del terrorismo* (Macerata, Eum, 2011), pp. 313-321.
18. *Tanto rumore (quasi) per nulla: lo status del Kosovo e la strategia argomentativa della Corte Internazionale di giustizia nel parere del 22 luglio 2010*, 76 *Il Politico* (2011), pp. 59-80.
19. *La mercificazione dell'istruzione universitaria nel sistema economico mondiale*, 36 *Ragion Pratica* (2011), pp. 213-243.
20. *L'università e la ricerca nel mercato globale*, in Aldo Ligustro e Giorgio Sacerdoti (eds.), *Problemi e tendenze del diritto internazionale dell'economia, Liber amicorum in onore di Paolo Picone* (Napoli: Editoriale Scientifica, 2011), pp. 337-350.
21. *International Criminal Justice (2009)*, 19 *The Italian Yearbook of International Law* (2010), pp. 323-352.
22. *La Convenzione delle Nazioni Unite sui diritti del fanciullo e il concetto di « best interests of the child »*, 93 *Rivista di diritto internazionale* (2010), pp. 981-993.
23. *Evoluzione storica e problemi attuali del diritto alla libertà religiosa*, in Alberico Gentili, *Atti dei Convegni nel quarto centenario della morte*, vol. II (Milano: Giuffrè, 2010), pp. 659-684.
24. *Common Article 1 of the 1949 Geneva Conventions: A Soap Bubble?*, 21 *European Journal of International Law* (2010), pp. 125-171, available at <http://ejil.oxfordjournals.org/content/21/1/125.full.pdf+html>.
25. *Federal Republic of Germany v. Giovanni Mantelli and Others. Order No. 14201*, 103 *American Journal of International Law* (2009), pp. 122-131.
26. *International Criminal Justice (2008)*, 18 *The Italian Yearbook of International Law* (2009), pp. 219-254.
27. *Diniego dell'immunità alla Germania per crimini internazionali: la Suprema Corte si fonda su valutazioni « qualitative »*, 92 *Rivista di diritto internazionale* (2009), pp. 363-410.
28. *Lo jus gentium nel pensiero di Alberico Gentili*, in Sergio Marchisio (ed.), *La crisi del disarmo nel diritto internazionale. Nel quarto centenario della morte di Alberico Gentili*. Annual Conference of the Italian Society of International Law (Napoli: Editoriale Scientifica, 2009), pp. 33-46.
29. *Promotional Jus Cogens: A Critical Appraisal of Jus Cogens' Legal Effects*, 77 *Nordic Journal of International Law* (2008), pp. 429-459.

30. *The Responsibility to Protect Doctrine and Humanitarian Intervention: Too Many Ambiguities for a Working Doctrine*, 13 *Journal of Conflict & Security Law* (2008), pp. 191-213.
31. *Immunité des Etats et Jus Cogens. La dynamique du droit international et la fonction du jus cogens dans le processus de changement de la règle sur l'immunité juridictionnelle des Etats étrangers*, 112 *Revue générale de droit international public* (2008), pp. 761-793.
32. *Diniego dell'immunità giurisdizionale degli Stati stranieri per crimini, jus cogens e dinamica del diritto internazionale*, 91 *Rivista di diritto internazionale* (2008), pp. 738-757.
33. *EP and ors v Municipality of Avellino and ors, and joined case*, Constitutional review, No 349/2007, in *Oxford Reports on International Law in Domestic Courts* ILDC 301 (IT 2007), at <<http://ildc.oxfordlawreports.com>>.
34. *Evoluzione storica e problemi attuali del diritto alla libertà religiosa*, 2 *Diritti umani e diritto internazionale* (2008), pp. 229-252.
35. *La dottrina della « responsabilità di proteggere » e l'intervento umanitario*, 91 *Rivista di diritto internazionale* (2008), pp. 317-346.
36. *I limiti dello jus cogens nella giurisprudenza più recente*, in *Studi in onore di Vincenzo Starace* (Napoli: Editoriale Scientifica, 2008), vol. 1, pp. 269-280.
37. *La posizione degli Stati sulla « responsabilità di proteggere »*, in *Studi in onore di U. Leanza* (Napoli: Editoriale Scientifica, 2008) vol. 1, pp. 195-209.
38. *International Criminal Justice (2007)*, 17 *The Italian Yearbook of International Law* (2008), pp. 195-221.
39. *The Case-Law of International Criminal Tribunals in the Two-Year Period 2005-2006*, 23 *Comunicazioni e studi* (Institute for International Law of the University of Milan) (2007), pp. 565-670.
40. *Il sistema degli Stati e il governo dell'umanità nel diritto internazionale contemporaneo*, in *Quaderni di Relazioni Internazionali*, December 2007, Issue No 6, pp. 42-53.
41. *The Case Law of International Criminal Tribunals in the Two-Year Period 2005-2006*, (Ed.), 3 *In.Law* (2007), pp. 135-211.
42. *I limiti dello jus cogens nella giurisprudenza più recente*, 90 *Rivista di diritto internazionale* (2007), pp. 637-656.
43. *Contromisure*, 1 *Enciclopedia sui diritti umani*, UTET, Torino, 2007, pp. 187-190.
44. *Il caso Markovic dinanzi alla Corte europea dei diritti dell'uomo*, 2 *Studi sull'integrazione europea* (2007), pp. 43-54.
45. *Global Democracy in an Inter-State World: Some Critical Legal Remarks*, in 1 *Studi in onore di Giorgio Badiali* (Roma: Aracne, 2007), pp. 151-165.
46. *On the Concept of "International Community as a Whole" in International Law*, 14 *Journal of International Cooperation Studies* (2007), pp. 51-70.
47. *Customary Foundations of Jus Gentium in Francisco Suárez's Thought and the Concept of International Community in Contemporary International Law*, 16 *The Italian Yearbook of International Law* (2006), pp. 41-56.

48. *Case Report: Vespignani v Bianchi*, Final Appeal on a Preliminary Question, No. 13711, in *Oxford Reports on International Law in Domestic Courts*, ILDC 556 (IT 2004), at <<http://ildc.oxfordlawreports.com>>.
49. *Case Report: Borri v Argentina*, Request for a Ruling on Jurisdiction, No. 11225, in *Oxford Reports on International Law in Domestic Courts*, ILDC 296 (IT 2005), at <<http://ildc.oxfordlawreports.com>>.
50. *Case Report: Re Baraldini*, Constitutional Review, No. 73, in *Oxford Reports on International Law in Domestic Courts*, ILDC 292 (IT 2001), at <<http://ildc.oxfordlawreports.com>>.
51. *La legge Pinto e l'applicabilità del diritto alla durata ragionevole del processo alle indagini preliminari e ai giudizi tributari*, 50 *Giurisprudenza costituzionale* (2005), pp. 5163-5178.
52. *Denying Foreign State Immunity for Commission of International Crimes: The Ferrini Decision*, 54 *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly* (2005), pp. 951-958.
53. *Terrorismo o guerriglia in Iraq? A proposito di due recenti sentenze italiane*, in *La Locomotiva* (April 2005), pp. 12-13.
54. *Integrazione europea e difesa comune*, in N. Ronzitti (ed.), *Il diritto dei trattati nelle attività di interesse delle Forze Armate* (Gaeta, 2003), pp. 159-198.
55. *Equo processo e riconoscimento di sentenze straniere: il caso Pellegrini*, in *Rivista di diritto internazionale* (2001), pp. 955-977.
56. *Articolo 4 del Protocollo n. 6*, in *Commentario alla Convenzione europea per la tutela dei diritti dell'uomo e delle libertà fondamentali*, edited by Bartole, Conforti and Raimondi, Padua, 2001, pp. 927-928.
57. *Articolo 57*, in *Commentario alla Convenzione europea per la tutela dei diritti dell'uomo e delle libertà fondamentali*, edited by Sergio Bartole, Benedetto Conforti and Guido Raimondi (Padova: Cedam, 2001), pp. 777-785.
58. *L'anonimato mantenuto dal proprietario giustifica solo sanzioni di altra natura*, in *Guida al diritto del Sole 24 Ore* (26 February 2000), pp. 108-110.
59. *L'applicabilità del diritto all'equo processo al pubblico impiego: il caso Pellegrin*, 83 *Rivista di diritto internazionale* (2000), pp. 770-780.
60. *Natura giuridica del mare Mediterraneo secondo il diritto internazionale*, paper written for the "VI Seminario internazionale" of the *Comité pour les Etudes Méditerranéens* on "La perception de la Méditerranée par les pays méditerranéens" held in Marseille from 19th to 22nd November 1997, published in the works relating to the National Research Council's Programme on "Legal Systems in the Mediterranean Area" ("Sistemi giuridici nel Mediterraneo").
61. *On the Restitution to Italy of Cultural Property Removed to Germany during the Second World War under the Terms of the 1947 Treaty of Peace*, in *Spoils of War* (1997), No. 4, pp. 41-45.
62. *The Right of Aliens not to be Subject to so-called "Excessive" Civil Jurisdiction*, in Benedetto Conforti and Francesco Francioni (eds.), *Enforcing International Human Rights in Domestic Courts* (The Hague/London/Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1997), pp. 441-447.

63. *Natura giuridica ed esecuzione in Italia degli atti adottati in base all'art. IX del Trattato Antartico*, 51 *La Comunità internazionale* (1996), pp. 250-283.
64. *The Legal Nature of the Acts Adopted Under Article IX of the Antarctic Treaty and their Implementation in Italy*, in Francesco Francioni and Tullio Scovazzi (eds.), *International Law for Antarctica* (The Hague/London/Boston: Kluwer Law International, 1996), pp. 505-577.
65. *Italian Bibliographical Index of International Law 1987-1992*, 8 *The Italian Yearbook of International Law* (1996), pp. 417-471.
66. *Sulle riserve all'accettazione della competenza della Corte europea: la sentenza Loizidou*, 78 *Rivista di diritto internazionale* (1995), pp. 738-754.
67. *Accettazione « condizionata » della competenza della Commissione europea dei diritti umani*, 77 *Rivista di diritto internazionale* (1994), pp. 92-113.
68. *Le contromisure pacifiche collettive e la nozione di obblighi erga omnes*, 76 *Rivista di diritto internazionale* (1993), pp. 52-72.
69. *Sulla proposta di una clausola compromissoria per arbitrato estero non accettata per iscritto dalla controparte*, *Il Corriere giuridico* (1991), pp. 637-645.
70. *La reciprocità nel trattamento degli stranieri in Italia come forma di ritorsione o rappresaglia*, 72 *Rivista di diritto internazionale* (1989), pp. 825-865.
71. *L'ammissione al transito ed al soggiorno negli Stati Uniti della Missione di osservazione dell'OLP presso le Nazioni Unite*, 44 *La Comunità internazionale* (1989), pp. 3-44.

M. Forthcoming and under preparation

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4. *The Law and Practice of the United Nations*, co-authored with Benedetto Conforti (Leiden and Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2015, 5th edn.).
5. *La protezione Internazionale dei dati* (Bologna, Il Mulino, 2015).
6. *Self-Defence in Cyberspace*, in Nicholas Tsagourias and Russell Buchan (eds.), *International Law and Cyberspace* (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2015).
7. *Ahead to the Past? Responsibility to Protect and the Global System*, in Peter Hilpold (ed.), *Die Schutzverantwortung (R2P) Ein Paradigmenwechsel in der Entwicklung des internationalen Rechts?* (Leiden and Boston: Nijhoff, 2015).
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9. *The Early Doctrine of International Law as a Bridge from Antiquity to Modernity and Diplomatic Inviolability in the 16th- and 17th-Century European Practice*, in Randall Lesaffer (ed.), *The Twelve Years Truce". The Twelve Years Truce and the Laws of War and Peace* (Leiden: Brill, 2014).

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3. Bardo Fassbender and Anne Peters (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of the History of International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012), pp. 1272, 23 *Italian Yearbook of International Law* (2014), forthcoming.
4. Emmanuelle Jouannet, *Les doctrines internationalistes durant les années du communisme réel en Europe / Internationalist doctrines during the years of real communism in Europe* (Paris: Société de législation comparée, 2012), pp. 567, 22 *Italian Yearbook of International Law* (2013), pp. 522-525.
5. Luigi Nuzzo, *Origini di una scienza. Diritto internazionale e colonialismo nel XIX secolo* (Frankfurt am Main: Vittorio Klostermann, 2012), pp. 329, 16 *Journal of the History of International Law* (2014), pp. 83-89.
6. Review Essay, 'Deciphering International Law Historically and Teleologically: *The Liberal-Welfarist Law of Nations. A History of International Law*' by Emmanuelle Jouannet, 15 *Journal of the History of International Law* (2013), pp. 135-141.
7. Raymond Plant, *The Neo-liberal State* (Oxford: OUP, 2009), pp. 283, 21 *Italian Yearbook of International Law* (2012), pp. 463-466.
8. Andrew Lang, *World Trade Law after Neoliberalism: Reimagining the Global Economic Order* (Oxford: OUP, 2011) pp. 385, 21 *Italian Yearbook of International Law* (2012) , pp. 463-466.
9. Neyire Akpinarh, *The Fragility of the 'Failed State' Paradigm. A Different International Law Perception of the Absence of Effective Government* (Leiden/Boston, Martinus Nijoff Publishers, 2010), pp. 269, *Rivista di diritto internazionale privato e processuale*, pp. 1115-1117.
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